

令和7年度 比治山大学
現代文化学部・健康栄養学部・短期大学部
一般選抜 前期C日程 問題

英 語

受験番号	
氏 名	

解答上の注意

1. この問題冊子は、表紙を含み1ページから8ページまであります。
また、解答用紙は1枚です。試験開始後、すぐに中を確認、印刷
や枚数などに不備と思われる点があれば、手を挙げて監督者に知ら
せなさい。
2. 解答は、すべて、解答用紙の所定の欄に記入しなさい。
3. この問題冊子と解答用紙を持ち出してはいけません。

I

次の(1)～(10)のそれぞれの日本語とほぼ同じ意味になるように、()内の語句を適切な順に並べ替え、英文を完成させなさい。ただし、文頭に来るべき語も小文字にしてある。

- (1) どこで会議は開かれましたか。
(the / was / meeting / where / held)?
- (2) 面白い話を聞かせてあげよう。
(story / interesting / you / me / an / let / tell).
- (3) 勉強が終わったら外出します。
I (studying / I / go out / after / will / finish).
- (4) あちらで鳥が歌っているのが聞こえます。
(singing / over / I / there / hear / a bird).
- (5) 私は隣に住んでいる少女と友人になりました。
I made (the girl / lives / with / next door / who / friends / to me).
- (6) 彼は何か読む物はないかと書棚を見回しています。
He is (the bookshelves / read / to / for / looking around / something).
- (7) 全ての学生は一月末までに課題を提出しなければなりません。
(in / by / every / the assignment / hand / student / has to) the end of January.
- (8) 工事が終わるまで、この区域に入らないでください。
Please (enter / the construction / not / is completed / do / this area / until).
- (9) たとえ今回うまくいなくても、もう一度チャンスがあります。
You still have (you / chance / another / if / even / fail) this time.
- (10) あなたがドアをノックした時、私は彼女と電話で話をしていました。
I was (knocked / talking to her / you / on the phone / on the door / when).

次の(1)～(10)の各文の空欄を埋めるのに最も適当な語句を、a～dの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Which do you prefer, ()?
- a . rice or noodle b . rice and noodles
c . rice or noodles d . rice with noodle
- (2) () could sleep well that night because it was so hot.
- a . Not any student b . Any students
c . No student d . Any student
- (3) The woman () at the desk is my sister.
- a . sits b . who c . to sit d . sitting
- (4) I know a boy () father is a famous scientist.
- a . who b . whose c . whom d . that
- (5) There were two books on the desk. One was an English-Japanese dictionary, and () was a Japanese-English dictionary.
- a . one another b . two c . other d . the other
- (6) My brother () in New York these past three years.
- a . has been living b . had been lived
c . is living d . lives
- (7) I could feel something () in my shoe.
- a . to move b . moving c . moved d . having moved
- (8) Mary walked so fast () I couldn't get a chance to talk to her.
- a . that b . if c . though d . as
- (9) You won't () it easy to solve these global environmental issues.
- a . know b . take c . find d . agree
- (10) Knowing nothing about this computer, I () you before I got it.
- a . will ask b . should ask
c . should have asked d . should have been asked

Ⅲ 次の英文記事と Satoshi と Amelia の会話を読んであとの問いに答えなさい。

Octopuses are famous for their round bodies, big eyes, and eight arms. There are many different types of octopuses, but all are alike in one way: They are masters of *disguise. Octopuses can change their appearance in less than a second to look like rocks, plants, or even other animals. How do they do this?

An octopus can disguise itself in three ways. One is by using color. An octopus's skin has special *cells called *chromatophores. These cells are filled with yellow, brown, and red *pigment. When an octopus moves its muscles a certain way, the cells become large and produce colorful spots and other patterns on its skin. Chromatophores can also reflect light. In blue light, for example, an octopus's skin will look blue. In white light, its skin will look white. With these cells, an octopus can produce many different skin colors and patterns.

An octopus can also change its skin *texture. When the octopus moves its muscles, its skin can go from smooth to spiky. It might then look like a plant, or *coral. Another way an octopus disguises itself is by changing its shape. Some, for example, roll their bodies into balls so they look like rocks. One type of octopus can change its form to look like other sea creatures—especially dangerous ones, such as sea snakes.

Why are octopuses so good at disguising themselves? They have to be. The ocean is not a safe place for them. Because they have no bones in their bodies, octopuses are like large pieces of meat. Many *predators want to eat them—and they can eat them whole. To survive, octopuses have developed the amazing ability to change their appearance very quickly in order to hide from predators.

(注) disguise: 姿を変えること cell: 細胞

chromatophore: 色素胞（両生類・魚類などの皮膚に見られる色素細胞）

pigment: 色素 texture: 皮膚の凹凸 coral: サンゴ predator: 捕食者

From *Reading Explorer 1*, 3rd ed., by Nancy Douglas and David Bohlke, 2020

問1 記事の内容に一致するものはどれか。次の a～d の中から最も適当なものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- a. タコの中には、姿を変えるものと変えないものがある。
- b. タコは筋肉の動きによって見た目を大きく変えることができる。
- c. タコは皮膚の色や凹凸を変えることでのみ捕食者から逃れられる。
- d. タコは皮膚の特殊な細胞を使って体を大きくすることができる。

問2 記事の筆者が同意する可能性が最も高いものはどれか。次の a～d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- a. タコは柔らかく食べにくいので、多くの生き物はタコを避ける。
- b. タコには他の生き物にいたずらをするのを好む傾向がある。
- c. 皮膚の色を変える能力は、海の生き物によくあるものだ。
- d. タコはその身を守るために驚くべき能力を発達させてきた。

Satoshi(オーストラリアに来た日本人留学生)

Amelia(オーストラリア人学生)

2人は大学の図書館で会話をしている。

Satoshi: Hey, Amelia, I've been looking all over for you. Are you still studying? Come on, let's take a break and go get some dinner!

Amelia: I'm sorry, Satoshi. I completely forgot the time. I was doing research for my report. I need to choose a theme by the end of the week.

Satoshi: You don't have much time, then. What are you thinking of writing about?

Amelia: I had planned to do my report on whales, but while I was reading about ocean biology, I found this interesting article about octopuses. Here, take a look!

Satoshi: This is amazing! I didn't know that they could change their shape. Is that why they are (1) masters of disguise?

Amelia: That is one reason. Another is that they can change the appearance of their skin to look like rocks or dangerous animals. It's like instant *camouflage. They are also highly intelligent and love to explore their surroundings. They can even play tricks on people!

Satoshi: *Evolution has given octopuses some very interesting abilities. I had no idea that they were (2) clever. In Japan, octopus is used in many popular foods, including my favorite street food, *takoyaki*. I just thought it was delicious.

Amelia: ① Well, you aren't the only one. While Asian countries lead the world in octopus consumption, it has gained popularity in other places as well. This is a chart that shows how much octopus is eaten in Europe. (See the graphs in Q5.)

Satoshi: I have heard that octopus is a popular food in Spain, but I didn't know so much was eaten in Italy!

Amelia: That's right. Italians eat the (3) octopus of any country in Europe. This is due in part to the fact that Italy has such a long coastline. Spanish dishes that feature octopus are also well-known, but in fact, the amount of octopus eaten in Spain has decreased since 2000.

Satoshi: It has decreased in Greece as (4). I wonder why.

Amelia: I'm not sure, but some researchers point to *declining populations of wild octopuses and the effects of global warming as possible reasons.

Satoshi: Well, maybe it is better that some countries are taking fewer

octopuses from the sea. Now that I know more about what an amazing creature the octopus is, I'm starting to wonder if it is OK to eat them.

Amelia: Recently, more people are talking about *ethical food sources. ② Do you think people should continue to catch and eat wild sea creatures like octopuses?

Satoshi: That's a good question. Let's talk about it after dinner!

(注) camouflage: 擬態、カムフラージュ evolution: 進化
declining populations: 数の減少 ethical: 倫理的な

問3 会話文中の空欄(1)～(4)内に入る最も適当なものはどれか。次のa～dの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

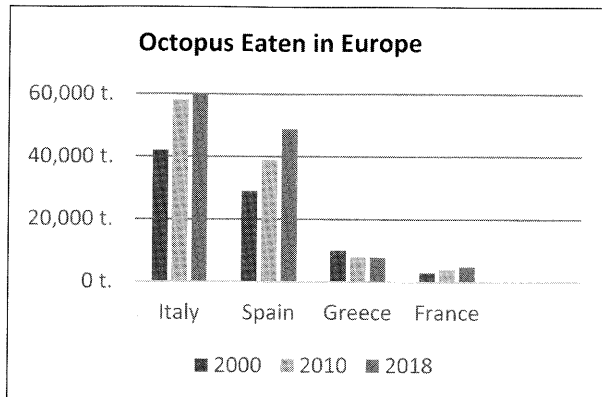
- | | | | |
|---------------|----------|----------|------------|
| (1) a. called | b. found | c. known | d. seen |
| (2) a. as | b. even | c. not | d. so |
| (3) a. best | b. most | c. least | d. largest |
| (4) a. for | b. if | c. to | d. well |

問4 会話文中の下線部①で、Ameliaは何を言おうとしているか。次のa～dの中から最も適当なものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

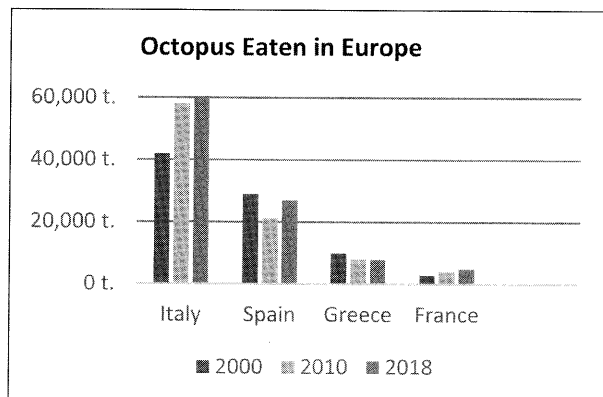
- a. タコを養殖しているのは日本人だけではない。
- b. 日本食が好きなのはSatoshiだけではない。
- c. タコをおいしいと思っている人は少なくない。
- d. 次はSatoshiとAmeliaと一緒にタコを食べる。

問5 会話中に Amelia が Satoshi に見せたグラフ (ヨーロッパにおけるタコの消費量) として最も適当なものはどれか。次の a ～ c の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

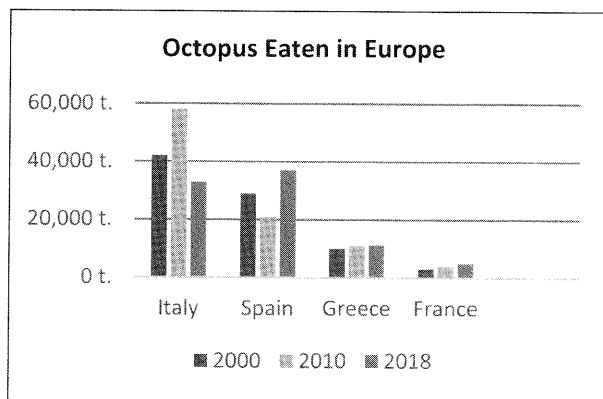
a.



b.



c.



問 6 会話文の内容から考えて、Satoshi が同意する可能性が最も高いものはどれか。

次の a ～ d の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- a. Human beings have the right to kill and eat any animal that they wish.
- b. Octopus does not taste very good except when used in Japanese cuisine.
- c. People should stop eating octopus and other sea creatures.
- d. The ethics of catching and killing wild animals for food is a difficult issue.

問 7 会話文中の下線部②の Amelia の質問に対して、あなたならばどのように答えますか。あなた自身の考えを、英語で書きなさい。